

- 1494-1559 Wars between France and Spain for hegemony in Italy.
- 1536 French occupation of Turin.
- 1563 Duke Emanuel Filibert makes Turin the capital of the Savoyard State.
- 1578 Transfer of the Holy Shroud from Chambéry to Turin.
- 1619 First expansion of Turin by Duke Charles Emanuel I.
- 1639-40 Turin is besieged during the civil war between Duchess Marie-Christine and Princes Thomas and Maurice of Savoy.
- 1669 Second expansion of Turin by Duke Charles Emanuel II.
- 1706 A French army besieges Turin and is defeated.
- 1713 Duke Victor Amadeus II of Savoy becomes king of Sicily, then (1720) of Sardinia. The third expansion of Turin begins.
- 1720 Refoundation of the University of Turin by Victor Amadeus II.
- 1783 Foundation of the Turin Academy of Sciences.
- 1792 Outbreak of war between King Victor Amadeus III and revolutionary France.
- 1796 Napoleon Bonaparte conquers Piedmont.
- 1798 A French army occupies Turin. King Charles Emanuel IV departs into exile in Sardinia.
- 1799 The French army withdraws from Turin.
- 1800 Napoleon reoccupies Turin.
- 1802 Piedmont is annexed to the French First Empire.
- 1814 The French retreat from Turin. Victor Emanuel I returns from exile in Sardinia to restore the Savoyard dynasty.
- 1821 Piedmontese Revolution, leading to the abdication of Victor Emanuel I. Charles Felix ascends to the throne and defeats the revolutionaries.
- 1831 Death of Charles Felix. Charles Albert assumes the throne of the kingdom of Sardinia.
- 1848 Charles Albert promulgates the Statuto as the constitution of the kingdom of Sardinia. The Piedmontese army is defeated by Austria at the battle of Custoza.
- 1849 The abdication of Charles Albert after the Austrian victory at the battle of Novara. Victor Emanuel II becomes king.
- 1852 Count Camillo Benso di Cavour becomes prime minister of the kingdom of Sardinia.
- 1855 Piedmont joins the anti-Russian coalition in the Crimean War.
- 1859-61 The Italian peninsula is unified under the leadership of Cavour and Victor Emanuel II.
- 1861-65 Turin is the capital of the new Italian nation.
- 1899 The founding of Fiat (Fabbrica italiana automobili Torino).
- 1906-10 Founding in Turin of Italy's leading labor and management organizations Fiom, Cgil, Industrial League of Turin, and Confindustria.
- 1915 Italy enters World War I on the side of the Triple Entente. Turin is transformed into a giant arsenal.
- 1917 Italy's largest anti-war insurrection takes place in Turin.